THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY:

OF BOSTON.

INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW.

That there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. C. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, insured under Policy No. 13,054, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 3,016, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

☞ This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,495,139 00. Dividends payable annually in cash.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS,

General Agents Pacific Branch,

Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE,

au7-3m Special Agent, Woodland.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824 1

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures as as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,492,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,

Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to Insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Green backs, and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se5-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

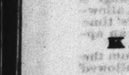
Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST



and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

oc16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

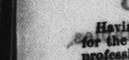
jy24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.



Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that, we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. se12-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22, 1870. NO. 48.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencement, Friday, May 12th.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. T. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department.
Miss FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
Mrs. J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$34 50
Preparatory, "	24 50
Primary, "	15 50
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, "	10 00
Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found	3 00

Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. se17tf

PORTER & COWELL,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds or goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & COWELL,

se4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. se11-3m

CONTINENTAL

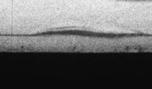
Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
se25-3m AGENTS.

Stage  Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc22-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, east side, opposite P. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. au29

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert.)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. au12-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc16-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. oc16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR.

Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. oc16-3m

H. G. BURNETT, S. G. HARPER.

BURNETT & HARPER,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. oc2-3m

DR. R. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. oc4-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. se25-3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. se25-3m

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. se17-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. se21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

se15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

MUSIC, MUSIC.

PROFESSOR PAUL BOULON,

Teacher of all kinds of String and Brass Musical instruments. Has proven himself, both in the Eastern States and on the Pacific Coast, to be a most successful teacher. For Particulars apply to Messrs. Bentley & Simpson, members of the Woodland Brass Band. The Band will always be in readiness for Concerts, Theatres, Picnics, Balls, Funerals, etc. PAUL BOULON, Leader. au20-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. se2-3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.

JONES & CAREY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. se6-3m

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. au20-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. au21

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. au13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, end of hall. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. au13-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. au12-3m

J. H. THOMPSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. jy23-3m

E. C. HARTMAN,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

jy23] Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,

Offers his services to the business men of Woodland. Terms reasonable. jy22-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table,

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

se25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main street,.....WOODLAND.

Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. jy16-3m

ULSTER COUNTY GAZETTE.

From a copy of the above named paper, published at Kingston, Ulster county, New York, January 4th, 1800, we are permitted by Milton Dale, Esq., to make some extracts. The copy before us is in deepest mourning for WASHINGTON, the Father of His Country and the friend of man, who, as all are aware, departed this life on the 14th of December, 1799, aged 68 years. We copy the following verbatim account of the announcement made to Congress of the awfully sorrowful event, and entombment of the immortal WASHINGTON'S remains, and make it as nearly a *fac simile* as our types will permit:

CONGRESS.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

THURSDAY, December 19.

Mr. Goode from Virginia was qualified and took his seat in the House.

Mr. Marshall, with deep sorrow, on his countenance, and in a low, pathetic tone of voice, rose and addressed the House as follows:

The melancholy event which was yesterday announced without doubt, has been rendered but too certain. Our Washington is no more! The hero, the sage, and the patriot of America—the man on whom in times of danger, every eye was turned and all hopes was placed, lives now only in his own great actions, and in the hearts of an afflicted people.

If, sir, it had not been usual, openly to testify respect for the memory of those whom heaven has selected as its instruments for dispensing good to man; yet such has been the uncommon worth, and such the extraordinary incidents which have marked the life of him whose loss we all deplore, and the whole American nation impelled by the same feelings, would call with one voice for a public manifestation of that sorrow which is so deep and universal.

More than any other individual and as much as to one individual was possible, has he contributed to found this our wide spreading empire, and to give to the Western world its independence and its freedom. Having effected the great object for which he was placed at the head of our armies, we have seen him convert the sword into the plow share and voluntarily sink the soldier in the citizen.

When the debility of our federal system had become manifest and the bonds which connected the parts of this vast continent were dissolving, we have seen him the chief of those Patriots who formed for us a Constitution, which by preserving the Union will, I trust, substantiate and perpetuate those blessings our revolution had promised to bestow.

In obedience to the general voice of the country, calling on him to preside over a great people, we have seen him once more quit the retirement he loved, and in a season more stormy and tempestuous than war itself, with calm and wise determination pursue the true interests of the nation and contribute, more than any other could contribute to the establishment of that system of policy which will, I trust, yet preserve our peace, our honor, and our independence. Having been twice unanimously chosen the Chief Magistrate of a free people, we see him at a time when his re-election within the universal suffrage could not have been doubted, affording the world a rare instance of moderation, by withdrawing from his high station to the peaceful walks of private life.

However public confidence may change and the public affections fluctuate with respect to others, yet with respect to him they have, in war and in peace, in public and in private life, been as steady as his own firm mind, and as constant as his own exalted virtues.

Let us then, Mr. Speaker, pay the last tribute of respect and affection to our departed friend. Let the grand council of the nation display those sentiments which the nation feels.

For this purpose, I hold in my hand some resolutions which I will take the liberty to offer to the House.

"Resolved, That this House will wait on the President of the United States, in condolence of this mournful event.

"Resolved, That the Speaker's chair be shrouded with black, and that the Members and Officers of the House wear black during the session.

"Resolved, That a committee, in conjunction with one from the Senate, be appointed to consider on the most suitable manner of paying honor to the memory of the man, first in war, first in peace, and first in the hearts of his countrymen."

Resolved, That this House when it adjourns, do adjourn to Monday.

These resolutions were unanimously agreed to. Sixteen members were appointed on the third resolution,

WASHINGTON ENTOMBED.

George Town, Dec. 20.

On Wednesday last, the mortal part of WASHINGTON the Great—the Father of his Country and the Friend of man, was consigned to the tomb, with solemn honors and funeral pomp.

A multitude of persons assembled from many miles round, at Mount Vernon, the choice abode and last residence of the illustrious chief. There were the groves—the spacious avenues, the beautiful and sublime scenes, the noble mansion—but, alas! the august inhabitant *was now no more*. The great soul was *gone*. His mortal part was there indeed; but ah! how affecting! how awful the spectacle of such worth and greatness, thus, to mortal eyes, fallen!—Yes! fallen! fallen!

In the long and lofty *Portico*, where oft the hero walked in all his glory, *now* lay the shrouded corpse. The countenance still composed and serene, seemed to depress the dignity of the spirit, which lately dwelt in the lifeless form, where those who paid the last sad honors to the benefactor of his country, took an impressive—a farewell view.

On the ornament at the head of the coffin, was inscribed SURGE AD JUDICUM—about the middle of the coffin, GLORIA DEO—and on the silver plate,

GENERAL

GEORGE WASHINGTON,

Departed this life, on the 14th of December, 1799, *Æt.* 68.

Between three and four o'clock, the sound of artillery from a vessel in the river, firing minute guns, awoke afresh our solemn sorrow—the corps was removed—a band of music with mournful melody melted the soul into all the tenderness of woe.

The procession was formed & moved on in the following order:

Cavalry, Infantry, Guard, Music, Clergy, } With arms reversed.

The General's horse with his saddle, holsters, and pistols.

Cols. Simms, Ramsay, Payne, Pall Bearers. CORPSE. Pall Bearers. Cols. Gilpin, Marsteller, Little.

Mourners,
Masonic Brethren,
Citizens.

When the procession had arrived at the bottom of the elevated lawn, on the bank of the Potomac, where the family vault is placed, the cavalry halted, the infantry marched towards the Mount and formed their lines—the Clergy, the Masonic Brothers, and the Citizens, descended to the Vault, and the funeral service of the Church was performed. The firing was repeated from the vessel in the river, and the sounds echoed from the woods and hills around.

Three general discharges by the infantry—the cavalry, and 11 pieces of artillery, which lined the banks of the Potomac back to the vault, paid the last tribute to the entombed Commander in Chief of the Armies of the United States and to the departed Hero.

The sun was now setting. Alas! the SON OF GLORY was set forever. No—the name of WASHINGTON—the American President and General—will triumph over DEATH! The unclouded brightness of his Glory will illuminate the future ages!

Editors and Prayers.

This is what the *Christian Union* says of editors and their influence:

In public and social prayers there are frequent petitions for a blessing upon the clergy, upon missionaries, upon institutions of learning, upon rulers, in behalf of every class of persons exercising a wide influence, with one exception. We rarely hear a prayer offered for that class whose thoughts reach a wider circulation than the thoughts of any other—the editors. Many more persons read the newspapers than attend church; the students in our colleges and seminaries are more largely influenced, though less directly, by public opinions than the private opinions of their Professors; the rulers are to a great extent, made or unmade by the power of the press, and yet how seldom are these facts recognized in public devotion.

If any man on earth has need of a conscience, it is the editor of a popular journal; if any man Divine guidance, it is he; if any human being, oftener than another, is called upon to do justly and to show mercy, it is the man who must sift an overwhelming mass of material "gather the good into vessels and cast the bad away." If any man in a responsible position, is more strongly tempted to insincerity, prejudice, and the thousand other ills that the finite minds are heir to, we should *—not*—like to hear him.

Pastors who are at work attempting to mould religious opinion and conduct, laymen who long for the coming of the kingdom, do not read your paper as if it were only a luxury—it is a power, it is a mighty power, and the men who decide what voice shall reach our ears, who write editorials, who mold and color the thousand items which enter your household either for good or evil, need your hearty prayers. In this age the preacher can no more ignore the editor than he can gesture without hands. The work done in the pulpit will be undone in a half hour's reading, unless the same Spirit guides them both into all truth.

Stirring Soil.

We find the following answer to a correspondent in the *Hearth and Home* which is peculiarly applicable to our dry seasons in California:

"If the soil is likely to bake—become as if it were a stone—the more it is stirred the better; and this is not unfrequently the case on clay lands or where there is but little clear loam.

"When soil is cooler than the air—and it always is when in the shade—it will condense moisture from the air even in dry weather, and this is one reason why we stir the soil in a drought. When the ground is turned up, the air in the interstices between the clogs become cooled, because it is not affected by the direct rays of the sun, and as a result moisture is condensed and deposited in the soil.

"Every person must have observed the condensation of moisture upon the outside of a pitcher filled with ice-water, and if a piece of polished steel is put into a refrigerator until it becomes cold and then suddenly brought into the air (no matter how dry and warm the latter may be) it will be immediately covered with water. Now it must be apparent to any one who has tried the experiment that the moisture comes out of the air and not from the metal.

"We should take advantage of this condition and try to get air into the soil by cultivating it even in dry weather. A heavy, fine, compact clay, will dry more rapidly in very hot weather than a lighter soil, simply because it contains less air, and is therefore a better conductor of the heat which drives out its moisture."

How Much Manure Do We Use on an Acre?—An acre of land contains 43,560 square feet, 4,840 square yards, or 160 square rods. By those who have used guano, it is said that 300 pounds is sufficient to manure an acre; 302) lbs. would give 1¼ ounces avoirdupois to the square yard. One cubic yard would give a trifle over one cubic inch to the square foot. A cubic yard of highly concentrated manure, like night soil, would, if evenly and properly spread, manure an acre very well. A cubic yard of long manure weighs about 1,400 pounds; a cubic foot not far from fifty pounds. A cord contains 128 cubic feet; one and a quarter cord would give about a cubic foot to the square rod. If liquid manure be used, it would take 180 barrels to give one gill to a square foot upon an acre, which would be equal to about fifty pipes or large hogsheads. It would be quite useful if farmers would be a little more specific as to the manure applied.

A Noble Revenge.

Scene I—The coffin was a plain one—a poor, miserable pine coffin. No flowers on its top, no lining of rose white satin for the pale brow; no smooth ribbons about the coarse shroud. The brown hair was laid decently back, but there was no crimped cap, with its neat tie beneath the chin. The sufferer from cruel poverty smiled in her sleep; she had found bread, rest, and health.

"I want to see my mother," sobbed a poor child, as the city undertaker screwed down the top.

"You can't—get out of the way boy; why don't somebody take the brat?"

"Only let me see her one minute," cried the hapless, hopeless orphan, clutching the side of the charity box; and as he gazed into that rough face, anguished tears streamed rapidly down the cheek on which no childish bloom ever lingered. O! it was a pity to hear him cry, "only once, let me see my mother, only once!"

Quickly and brutally the hard-hearted monster struck the boy away, so that he reeled with the blow. For a moment the boy stood panting with grief and rage; his blue eyes distended, his lips sprang apart, a fire glittered through his tears, as he raised his puny arm, and with a most childish accent, screamed, "When I'm a man I'll *kill* you for that."

There was a coffin and a heap of earth between the mother and the poor forsaken child, and a monument stronger than granite built in his boy-heart to the memory of a heartless deed.

Scene II—The court house was crowded to suffocation.

"Does any one appear as this man's counsel?" asked the Judge.

There was a silence when he finished, until, with lips tightly compressed together, a look of strange intelligence, blended with haughty reserve, upon his handsome features, a young man stepped forward with a firm tread and kindling eye, to plead for the erring and the friendless. He was a stranger, but from his first sentence there was silence. The splendor of his genius entranced, convinced. The man who could not find a friend was acquitted.

Scene III—"May God bless you sir, I cannot."

"I want no thanks," replied the stranger, with icy coldness.

"I—I believe you are unknown to me."

"Man! I will refresh your memory. Twenty years ago you struck a broken-hearted boy away from his mother's poor coffin. I was that poor miserable boy."

The man turned livid.

"Have you rescued me, then to take my life?"

"No, I have a sweeter revenge; I have saved the life of the man whose brutal deed has rankled in his breast for twenty years. Go! and remember the tears of a friendless child."

Earthquake in China.

In the New York *Herald* of October 5th we find the following particulars of a terrible earthquake in China, of which mention has been made in the telegraphic dispatches:

The Roman Catholic Bishop at Batang, on the confines of Thibet, China, and Burmah, sends to India an account of a terrible earthquake in that region, affecting an area of 180 by 90 miles. The event occurred on the 11th of April, and his last letter is dated the 30th of May. Considering that the missionaries there can communicate only by Shanghai, the transit of the letter has been rapid. Last year, it may be remembered, there was a very destructive earthquake in the, in one sense, adjoining British district of Cachar. A shock at 5 o'clock in the morning, and a stronger shock at noon, were followed at sunset by an earthquake which leveled the whole town and killed or bruised half the population. The missionaries escaped to their garden, and only one of their servants perished. The large and splendid Lamaseri, inhabited by 3,000 Lamas, fell with a crash. The Chinese official reports, which Dr. Chauveau tells us are a little exaggerated, estimate the loss of human life at 413 Lama priests, 57 soldiers, and 2812 "common people." A series of earthquake shocks were felt as far as Pungmon-tang, the place at which T. T. Cooper met Seer Suggut Sing, the Nepaulese Embassador, in 1868. The village and many others are destroyed, and so many of the authorities and soldiers have been buried under the ruins of their houses that "robbers, like wild beasts, run everywhere." To conclude in the Bishop's own words, "the Imperial highway from Pekin to Lhassa seems, and is said to be now, totally impracticable near Kong-dzetin, by the fall of a mountain and the sudden upheaving of a new one."

Strong in Ignorance.—The Chicago *Times* very pertinently disposes of the Radical claim to party intelligence, by referring to the fact that the party is the strongest among the most ignorant of the population, viz: the negroes. The *Times* might have added that even the negroes as they become educated, desert the Radical party, as witness the recent election in North Carolina. The reason why the Radicals favor the enfranchisement of the Chinese, is because the Chinese are entirely ignorant of the theory and practice of our Government; and they rely upon this ignorance of the Mongolians to seduce them into voting unanimously the Radical ticket.—*S. F. Examiner.*

Grand Officers.—The following persons were installed by the Grand Lodge of Good Templars, in session at Sacramento on Thursday last: A. D. Wood, G. W. C. T., of Vallejo; C. B. Proctor, G. W. C., of Healdsburg; Ellen G. Haydon, G. W. V. T., of Dayton, Nevada; Wm. H. Mills, G. W. S., of Sacramento; G. B. Katzenstein, G. W. A. S., of Sacramento; J. P. Counts, G. W. T., of Sacramento; Rev. W. S. Bryant, G. W. Chaplain, of Calistoga; W. W. Cozzens, G. W. Messenger, of You Bet; H. J. Plomteaux, G. V. M., of Woodland; Mrs. M. J. Wright, G. W. D. M., of Vallejo; Mrs. A. M. Lee, G. W. I. G., of Santa Rosa; C. R. Real, G. W. O. G., of Molkelumne Hill.

A European Convulsion.—A London telegram says: "The policy of European Cabinets to localize the war is likely to produce just the opposite effect. The English apprehend a general European convulsion, and the Prussians are incurring general indignation for provoking the danger. England is quietly preparing for the storm. While refusing to augment her military expenses, the Government is putting her sea coast defenses in an impregnable condition."

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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Pennsylvania and White Men.

There is no mistaking the position of the Democracy of this State upon the negro question. Journals, orators, public meetings—all speak the same language. The old party trumpet gives forth no faint or uncertain sound. Its tones are bold, marked and decided. In all parts of the Commonwealth the Mongrels are denounced for acts and words, and such an indictment preferred against that party as must convict them at the coming election. Not a Democratic county meeting is held at which the offensive is not taken, and the party in power called to account for the manner in which they have fulfilled their pledges, cheated the people and retarded the progress of peace and prosperity in the country. The Democratic Convention recently held in Bedford county, was composed of the best men of the party, and after the nomination of an excellent ticket, G. H. Spang, Esq., presented an address to the people, which was read and adopted amidst the most enthusiastic cheering. That address arraigns the Mongrel party for obtaining public confidence by pledging its faith to restore the Union, and then breaking that solemn pledge by keeping States out of the Union and placing them under military rule at a vast expense to the Government, and for obtaining a new lease of power by solemnly promising in its platform adopted at Chicago, that the suffrage question should remain under the controll of the people of the "loyal States," and violating that promise by foisting upon the country an amendment to the Federal Constitution without referring the question of negro suffrage involved in the amendment, to a vote of the people. It is also charged that the Mongrel party not only deceived and betrayed the citizens who confided in its promises and pledges, but it accomplished the betrayal by fraudulent and violent means. Neither Indiana, Virginia, Mississippi nor Texas voluntarily or lawfully adopted the Fifteenth Amendment, and without them its ratification is incomplete. Therefore the Fifteenth Amendment is a deliberate and indubitable fraud, and its enforcement a bold and shameless usurpation. It is also announced as a matter of fact, about which there is no dispute, that the Mongrel party holds in political slavery five hundred thousand white citizens, tax-payers, who are disfranchised because they refuse to vote the Radical ticket; that they intend to force the negroes into social equality with the white man, by abolishing all distinctions on account of race or color in juries, colleges and schools, in railroad cars and other public conveyances, in hotels and places of amusement, and that they have increased the burdens of tax-payers by corrupt and reckless measures instead of reducing them according to promise. In view of all these facts, the Democracy of Bedford county call upon all intelligent, patriotic and upright citizens, without regard to former party attachments, to unite with them "on the platform of the political supremacy of the white man." The deceit practiced by the Radical leaders in forcing the Fifteenth Amendment on the country by fraudulent means and in violation of their platform and other public pledges, absolves their followers from all allegiance to them in the future. Our appeal is to those men so basely betrayed by those in whom they trusted. Their grievance is identical with ours. Had the proposition to establish negro suffrage been submitted to the people they would have voted with us against it. There can be nothing to divide us now. Theirs and ours is the common cause of our race, our institutions and our country. This is a sound, well-sustained and fortified appeal. It is free from all rash suggestions, and will reach hundreds of white men, not only in Bedford county but in all parts of the State. This is a white man's battle, and white men must unite in the ranks and defend their inheritance. The Democracy of Pennsylvania have taken their stand upon that platform. It has been endorsed in New York by an overwhelming majority, and the Radical party not only beaten, but disorganized. Such will be the result in this Commonwealth if we are true to the great issue presented. The Democracy of Bedford county have touched the key note with vigorous fingers, and the response will be heard at the ballot box at the next election. Pennsylvania will endorse the white man's issue.—*Philadelphia Age.*

A Clerical Guest.—Don Piatt thus does up a clerical guest at Saratoga: "Took at the huge animal at the next table. He is a clergyman of distinction, who is here to benefit his health, after the arduous labors of his parish. He weighs 250, if a pound. See how the oily flesh plaits and folds under his double chin, and, Lord help us, see him eat! He is known to the profane here as the holy hog, from the way that he travels from soup to desert. He exhausts the bill of fare, and the very waiters grin and wink to hear him talk about his ill health. He married a rich widow, and has a heavy salary from his congregation, and is here with the best meals in this hotel, puffing around through this sea of sin and folly like a porpoise in a rolling sea."

Double Crops.—Mr. Perkins, the seedsman, who is now established on Sherman Island, has a crop of Early Rose potatoes, the seed for which he planted on the 10th day of August last, and the crop he gathered on the 11th of October, or in about sixty days from the time of planting. The seed had been taken from a first crop which had been planted ninety days previous to planting the second crop. These two full crops of potatoes were matured within five months. Mr. Perkins has also paid special attention to the raising of sugar beet seed. He imported his seed two years ago, and this year sells five hundred pounds of seed, it being his entire crop, to the Alvarado Beet Company.

The Mysterious Wreck on the Desert.—An advance party of four, from San Bernardino, have left to visit the famous wrecked ship in the Colorado desert, near Los Palmas station. The ship, which must have lain a wreck for over two hundred and fifty years, is built of teak wood, and is perfectly sound. The bow and stern are plainly visible, and she is 240 miles from the Gulf of California. The supposition is even expressed that the vessel is one which escaped destruction from the original fleet of Cortes. The wreck will be thoroughly explored, and every effort made to finally clear up the mystery.

THE DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, October 22d, 1870.

MORTUARY OF BUTTE COUNTY.—The total number of deaths in Butte county for the year ending June 1st, 1870, is reported at 94.

EARTHQUAKES EAST.—Earthquakes occurred on the 19th in New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio. The people were considerably alarmed but no serious damage resulted.

FAVORS.—We acknowledge the receipt from Senator Casserly, of the Monthly Reports of the Department of Agriculture for August and September, and other documents.

RADICAL DEFAULTER.—Another of the faithful has proven himself a Simon pure Radical. Speer, a revenue collector of Kansas has turned out a defaulter to the tune of $100,000.

ANOTHER RUMOR.—It is now rumored that the Central Pacific Railroad Company have bought out the California Steam Navigation Company, including steamers, wharf franchises, etc.

OHIO.—Official returns show the Republican majority in Ohio to be 17,000—considerably less than the negro vote of the State. Here we have an instance of a party kept in power by the votes of negroes, and that, too, in a Northern State.

THE TICKETS.—Over 190,000 of the tickets for the Mercantile Library Lottery have been disposed of. Less than 10,000 remaining unsold, and orders by both mail and telegraph are pouring in from all quarters for the remaining tickets.

SOME HOPS.—Anton S. Olson, who has a ranch just below the City Cemetery, Sacramento, raised this season 62,000 pounds of hops on twenty-five acres, of which he has sold 40,000 pounds to one party, at twenty cents per pound.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Since our last the returns from the election in the Keystone State show still greater gains for the Democracy. There is a gain of five Congressmen sure, and one or two still in doubt at last accounts, which can not be decided till the official count is made.

ABSCONDER.—The telegraph says: The paying teller of the firm of Winslow, Lanier & Co., N.Y., has absconded, leaving a deficiency in his accounts of $50,000. The absconding teller is thirty-five years of age, married, and has a family. The cause of his defalcation is stock gambling.

NEVADA.—The *Record* says: "The Nevada Census returns show the population of the State to be 41,836. How amazing that a State with a smaller population than a ward in New York, should contribute to the National Councils three such great statesmen as 'Bill Stuart, Jim Nye, and Tom Fitch!'"

ELECTION IN SOUTH CAROLINA.—An election took place in South Carolina on the 19th inst. The parties were Republicans and Union Reformers. Great interest was felt, as the contest was for Governor, members of Congress and county officers. Both parties claim the State. Charleston is conceded to the Reformers by 1,000 majority. We expect they have carried the State.

LOSS OF A STEAMER.—The steamer Belle was lost at Horse Shoe Bend on the Sacramento river on Friday last. She was from Howell's Landing, loaded with 50 tons of wheat. Coming in contact with a schooner she was forced to shut off steam, and the violent wind raging drove her into the bank, where she struck a snag, sinking her in fifteen feet of water. She turned bottom side up, and is a total loss.

LOST AT SEA.—The Mexican coast steamer Continental foundered at sea, off Mazatlan, September 30th, and seven of her passengers and one of her crew were lost. She had on board the United States mail, $140,000 in treasure, and 700 tons of salt. On the 28th she encountered a heavy gale, sprung a leak, and in spite of all efforts, went down on the 30th, when about thirty miles off Cape St. Lucas.

VALLEJO.—Vallejo is attracting attention as the great grain shipping point of the future. Friedlander has let his warehouse in San Francisco and changed his base to Vallejo. The wharves at South Vallejo are fairly groaning under the weight of grain awaiting shipment. Upwards of twenty vessels have been loaded with wheat at that point for foreign parts this season, and many more will be before the crop is all disposed of.

INCONSISTENT.—The Stockton *Independent* advises the Common Council to drive out the Chinese pests of that city. The editor should know better. The Civil Rights Bill takes all such power away from the Council if it ever had the power, and that paper is partially responsible for the passage of said bill, having urged it with all its might and main. Before the law the Chinaman is on a level with the white man, and before he can be "driven out" the laws must be amended, unless, indeed, the people become exasperated at the injustice forced upon them and take the law into their own hands. We would not advise such a course, but it would surprise no one if such was the result, as the evil is becoming too great to be borne.

FEDERAL USURPATIONS.

In view of the inevitable defeat of Radicalism in the State of New York in the event of an unobstructed registration and election, the Federal authorities at Washington have issued orders to the United States Marshal and his Deputies to take possession of the polls on election day, and prevent any and all persons from casting their ballots whom the Marshal and his subordinates may suspect, or pretend to suspect, of a design to vote fraudulently. In other words, they are invested with plenary power to determine without evidence, or any other ground save their own will, who shall and who shall not vote. The Marshal and his Deputies are authorized to call out all the military and naval forces of the United States to enforce their edicts and control the election. It is needless to say that this whole proceeding is without color of law, even under the infamous Congressional enactment under and by virtue of which it imports to be taken. This daring, insolent and arbitrary usurpation of unlawful power, and unparalleled trampling upon the sovereignty of a State and the liberty of the citizen, is resorted to upon the shallow, transparent and notoriously false pretense that the electoral franchise is more liable to abuse in New York than in other cities by reason of the greater number of naturalized citizens there. No intelligent man in America is deceived by this preposterous pretense. It is as patent as the sun in the heavens that the immediate object of the usurpation is to prevent the polling of the Democratic vote of the city, and thereby to elect the Radical ticket in the State. But there is another and far more grave and significant motive, and that is, to assert and maintain the power of the General Government, to overawe the Constitution and laws of the several States, and to coerce elections and all other matters of State civil polity by undisguised military force. The complete subjugation of the States to the irresponsible will of the Central Government is, and ever has been the primary and the ultimate object of the leaders of the Radical party. This they have long since accomplished so far as the Southern States are concerned. This startling usurpation in New York is merely the first practical step toward the firm establishment of the same policy in the Northern States. If it succeeds in New York, despite State law and authority, and despite the moral and physical resistance of the people, the Radical theory will be established and all future elections in the North as well as the South will be mere farces, the result of which will be determined, not by the voice or will of the people, but by the force of balls and bayonets wielded in the interest and in obedience to the orders of the party controlling the Federal Government.

15,000 NEGROES ARMED IN SOUTH CAROLINA.—The following paragraph shows how white men are now ruled in the South—held in awe by armed negroes—and too many white Radicals, North as well as South, clap their hands in glee at the infamous outrage. Read, ye white men, and ponder:

"The carpet bag Governor Scott of South Carolina has armed, and furnished with ball cartridges, 15,000 negro militia, and refused to permit the organization or equipment of a single white man in the State. The object of this is to intimidate white voters in the approaching election, and if necessary to provoke disturbance and resentment, that white men and women may be shot down and bayoneted at the hands of this black soldiery. Besides this, a Radical plot has just been discovered by which a negro in each county was to be murdered in cold blood, and the outrage charged upon the Conservative citizens. These schemes are deemed necessary to maintain a carpet bag government in South Carolina, and are, if not encouraged at least connived at, by the Grant administration. Can this last long?"

NEVADA POLITICS.—The nearer the day of election approaches, the stronger grows the interest manifested in the present political campaign now under full headway in the neighboring State of Nevada. We hope to be able to crow over the result of the election in that State, judging from present appearances. We only lack Nevada to complete the Pacific trio of States on the side of good government. The Sacramento *Reporter* says: "The campaign in Nevada is progressing quite lively. Hon. C. W. Kendall, General Williams, Hal. Clayton, and other of the Democratic nominees, are making a thorough canvass of the State. Large numbers of new recruits are reported, many of them direct from Republican clubs. The Elko *Independent* predicts that the Democracy will carry Ormsby county by 100 majority; Storey, 300; Washoe, 100; Humboldt, 100; Lander, 150; Elko 100; White Pine, 75; Lincoln, 300; Nye, 75; Esmeralda, 50."

MENDOCINO NEARLY DESTROYED BY FIRE.—Mat. Lynch, editor of the Mendocino *Dispatch*, writes to the *Alta*, under date of October 17th:

"A fire was discovered in town this morning at twenty minutes past three, and before it was arrested the entire business portion of the town was consumed. By the heroic efforts of the citizens the southern portion of the town was saved. The Mendocino Mill Company saved all their property. The *Dispatch* building, type and machinery were saved, but in a damaged condition. The fire is still burning as I write."

BUTTE STATISTICS.—The Oroville *Record* publishes the following from the Marshal's report:

The amount of grain produced in Butte county, for the year ending June 1, 1870, was 1,083,220 bushels. The wine product of the county for the past year is estimated at 21,600 gallons. The total value of our market gardens is $50,000. The value of our home manufactures is estimated at $104,875.

Indictment Against the Republican Party.

The Democratic State Central Committee of Michigan have issued the following address to the people:

To the Voters of Michigan:

The Democratic State Central Committee make an earnest appeal that you carefully consider the importance of the ballot you are to cast at the election on the 8th of November next. There is involved in it the character of the administration of our State affairs for two more years, as well as the influence on federal affairs that Michigan ought to exercise. The lines drawn by the two great parties of the people are broad and distinct. The legislation of the last five years plainly characterises that of the Republican party.

It has created banking and railroad monopolies at the expense of the taxpayers.

It has prevented and denied a resumption of specie payments, and protracts a currency system which is only profitable to national banks, speculators, and brokers, and is detrimental to every other business of the country.

Its financial principles are false and impracticable, existing in promises instead of payments; many of its financial laws are unconstitutional and unwise; and the results are a want of confidence in business transactions, a want of stability in values, and a large depreciation of the credit of the country.

It has fostered many kinds of manufacturing companies and corporations, and enriched them by taxing the people through tariff laws to this end;

It is plainly declared in its State platform in the present campaign that, large revenues being necessary, the tariff should be so adjusted as to enrich some classes at the expense of others;

It has continued a most onerous and aggravating internal revenue system of taxation—complicated, impossible of uniform construction, or of honest assessment and collection;

It has refused to discontinue the income tax;

It has refused to abolish the franking privilege;

It has given away to railroad monopolies millions of acres of the public lands;

It has enacted restrictive and troublesom naturalization laws;

It has interfered with and endeavored to subvert the executive and judicial departments of the government—taking from each certain constitutional powers, and endeavoring to pervert them to partisan uses and purposes;

It has been corrupt and demoralizing beyond belief—exposing itself to the world as a party represented in the Congress of the United States and in State Legislatures by men who had to be expelled for bribery, and in office by robbers and plunderers;

It has appointed and maintains in office and public positions men of acknowledged corrupt character and action—defaulters, drunkards, thieves, and men who grow rich on salaries that they more than expend in the political canvasses for which they are thus rewarded;

It has sent men to Congress who, on $10,000 salary for their term of office have returned home rich and able to build $50,000 mansions;

The knowledge of these things does not bring investigation or the blush of shame, but appears to be acquiesced in as a part of the radical system;

This is acknowledged, and its best men and journals see and admit the necessity for change. These are not generalisms. The records of the legislation and the crimes of the Republican representatives can be read in its own jonrnrls, and will substantiate what we say. A vote for the Republican nominees is a vote for the continuance of these practices and policies. They cannot and do not deny it. They are in their platform and speeches either silent on them, or they seek to hide them under deceitful subtleties. We believe that the time for a chamge has come.

The Democratic party distinctly places itself in opposition to the wrongs that are enumerated.

It promises reform in the matters complained of;

It holds that a tariff for revenue means a tariff that will produce revenue, and not one that prohibits importation, thereby preventing competition, and only enriching manufacturers;

It holds that it is an inherent right of the people to buy in the cheapest and sell in the best markets;

It is opposed to subsidizing private enterprises or corporations through direct or indirect taxation, or through the donations of the people's money or lands;

It opposes monopolies, made so by government aid and favor;

It favors the most liberal and free naturalization laws, whereby this country may be easily and promptly settled by those who will become citizens, instead of remaining for years aliens;

It opposes tinkering States or Federal Constitutions to meet party emergencies, or to authorize increased expenditures and taxation;

It opposes the continuation of the income tax, franking privilege, and tenure-of-office laws;

It protests against the corruption and demoralization of the party in power, as existing and created by its agents and representatives in Congress, and in office in the State and Federal Administrations;

It appeals to the voters of Michigan to examine the arguments and charges of the respective parties.

The Republican platform and the Republican organs will be found pointing to a reduction in the Federal debt—while this has alone been accomplished by taxing the people, according to their own statement, $170,000,000 more than the necessary expenses of the government required in the past year. They will be found talking of a reduction of taxes at the beginning of a year, and boasting at the end of the year that the revenues have been largely increased. They will be found talking of a united people and a restored and peaceful country, and at the same time attempting to justify their use of the army to controll the elections in the States, on the ground that the people are so far from being peaceful that they must be controlled by force of arms. They will be found talking of a reconstructed country, while they are legislating to prevent the representation of the country by any but their own agents and tools. They will be found boasting about universal suffrage, and yet legislating to prevent and restrict it by illiberal naturalization laws, and by the use of the army at the polls to overawe peaceful citizens. They will be found meeting the positions of the Democratic party by worn out charges of disloyality and copperheadism. They dare not fairly argue in favor of their own positions and against those of their opponents, and they therefore appeal to your passions and predjudices instead of your reason.

We appeal to your true interests, and to your common sense and reasoning faculties. We have modestly placed the present difference between the two parties before you. Our appeal to you shows that we know that the Republican party contains a large element of intelligence, of honesty, and of patriotism. We do not think that element is properly represented in the radical organization by its leaders or officials, and we ask it to so vote this fall as to show those leaders and officials that it is a power and will make itself felt.

W. W. WHEATON,
Chairman of Democratic State Central Committee.

THE OLD GUARD.—We have received the October number of this strictly Democratic magazine with the following table of contents: Under Suspicion; Among the Aztecs; A Night's Adventure; Dead Issues; The Golden Giant; Flowers; Down Among the Dead Men; Predictions; A States Union, or Union States—Which?; The M'Doodle Club; Our Book Table; Art and Science. We intend getting up a club for this excellent monthly for the coming year, and any of our friends who want it can leave their names at this office, where a specimen copy may be seen. By sending a club of ten, which we shall start out for, the price will be $2 50 each. It is edited and published by Thomas Dunn English, New York. Single copies $3.

CENSUS RETURNS OF SOLANO CO.—We are indebted to the Vallejo *Recorder* for the following synopsis of the census returns of the county:

Vallejo township has a population of 6,390; Benicia, 1,666; Green Valley, 590; Suisun, 1,842; Vacaville, 1,701; Silveyville, 1,683; Tremont, 639; Maine Prairie, 671; Denverton, 470; Montezuma, 348; Rio Vista, 888. Total number of white males 9,725; white females 6,156; colored males (negroes and chinese) 942; colored females, 55—Grand Total—16,878. Number of families, 3,226; number of houses, 3,300; Foreigners, (male) 3,988; Foreigners, (female) 1,583; Citizens 21 years of age, 5,621; number of deaths during the year, 190. Value of real and personal estate, $19,224,641; real property, $14,474,915; personal property, $4,749,726; county debt, $257,000; value of farms, $9,979,668; farm productions, $7,206,235.

THE fortifications of Paris were constructed in the reign of Louis Philippe. They consisted of a bastioned and terraced wall, with thirty-four feet of escarpment, faced with masonry, and surrounded by a ditch of a breadth varying from 60 to 165 feet. The general outline is of an irregular oval form, nearly 52 miles in circumference, and enclosing an area of 19,271 acres, or 80 miles, and a population of 1,500,000 persons. The axis of the oval form north to south is 9,700 yards and that from east to west is 12,318 yards. Around the enciente or circuit of the wall are 94 angular forts, with areas of about 338 square yards each. There are besides seventeen casemated fortresses, located at the principal approaches, and connected by sunken roads. Inside the walls a carriage-way is laid out, and also a circular railway connecting all the railroad lines running into Paris. At various points of the walls there are 65 entrances, of which 51 are gates, 10 are railway arches, and 4 are posterns.

ELECTIONS TO BE HELD.—Below is a list of the States which are yet to hold elections for Congressmen this year:

Alabama	Nov. 8
Arkansas	Nov. 8
Delaware	Nov. 8
Florida	Nov. 8
Georgia	Dec. 21-22-23
Illinois	Nov. 8
Kansas	Nov. 8
Kentucky	Nov. 8
Louisiana	Nov. 7
Maryland	Nov. 8
Massachusetts	Nov. 8
Michigan	Nov. 8
Missouri	Nov. 8
Nevada	Nov. 8
New Jersey	Nov. 8
New York	Nov. 8
Rhode Island	Nov. 8
South Carolina	Nov. 28
Tennessee	Nov. 8
Virginia	Nov. 8
West Virginia	Oct. 27
Wisconsin	Nov. 8

A GRAND ENTERPRISE.—The Crystal Palace Association, of New York, has purchased 22½ acres of land lying above the Yorkville tunnel, between Third and Fourth avenues, as a site for the immense structure of glass and iron which they propose building for a permanent World's Fair. The proposed palace will be 3,600 feet long and 150 feet deep, with a central area of 11 acres, ornamented with flowers, fountains and statuary. The Association has a capital of $7,000,000.

New Advertisements.

MERCHANT TAILOR.

E. EIDINGER,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

oc22-3m E. EIDINGER.

HUNTER HOUSE,

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated
And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

jy23-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor

This celebrated medicine has won a deservedly high reputation as an alleviator of pain and a preserver of health. It has become a household remedy, from the fact that it gives immediate and permanent relief. It is a purely vegetable preparation, made from the best and purest materials, safe to keep and to use in every family. It is recommended by physicians and persons of all classes, and to-day, after a public trial of thirty years—the average life of man—it stands unrivalled and enexcelled, spreading its usefulness over the wide world. Its large and increasing sale affords positive evidence of its enduring fame. We do not deem it necessary to say much in its favor, as one small bottle will do more to convince you of its efficacy than all the advertisements in the world. Give it one fair trial and you would not be without it for ten times its cost.

Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.

Price 25 cts., 50 cts and $1 per bottle. oc22m1

New Advertisements.

DESTRUCTION BY FIRE

—OF—

HALL OF OSO LODGE No. 110, I. O. O. F.

BEAR VALLEY, Sept. 15, 1870.

At a regular meeting of Oso LODGE, No. 110, I. O. O. F., the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the very prompt and honorable settlement by the Phœnix Insurance Co., of Hartford, Connecticut, through Samuel C. Bates, Esq., its agent at Hornitos, Mariposa County, Cal., of the claim of this Lodge under their policy of Insurance, is but another of the many of its equitable adjustments, and as such deserves our thanks, and we hereby tender the same; and we do hereby endorse its conservative course, and recommend the said Phœnix Insurance Company, of Hartford, Conn., to the Order as a prompt, reliable and honorable business institution, well deserving of its patronage.

ATTEST: M. NEWMAN, Secretary.

BURNING OF COLUMBIA BREWERY.

R. H. MAGILL, Esq., Manager Phœnix Insurance Company, San Francisco—Dear Sir.—You will please accept thanks for the prompt adjustment and payment, in United States gold coin, of the amount of my claim for loss caused by the total destruction of my brewery and dwelling buildings at Columbia, by fire, on the night of the 3d of September, 1870.

HENRY SCHLUER.

San Francisco, Oct 10, 1870.

FIRE IN OREGON.

MESSRS. E. FOX & BROS., Agents Phœnix Insurance Company, of Hartford—Corvallis, Oregon:—I hereby acknowledge the prompt and satisfactory settlement, by the Phœnix Fire Insurance Company of my claim against them for the loss of my dwelling house and furniture, and I would recommend your Company to those desiring reliable indemnity against fire.

J. B. HAMILTON.

Corvallis, Oregon, Sept. 23, 1870.

THE PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

Has been represented on the Pacific Coast for over twelve years, during which period 600 claims for losses, amounting to over $400,000, have been adjusted and paid on an average of seven days after fires occurred.

☞ POLICIES ISSUED AND RENEWED direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
oc22-1t Office, Masonic Block, Woodland.

YOU CAN OBTAIN PROFITABLE EMployment in your own town, for a portion of your leisure hours, by addressing Y. M. Christian Association, Chicago, Ill. oc22-1t

Bankruptcy Notice.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, for District of California, in Bankruptcy: in the matter of J. PROULX, Bankrupt.

DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, ss.: A Warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the Estate of J. Proulx, of Woodland, County of Yolo and State of California, in said District, who has been duly adjudged Bankrupt upon petition of his Creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said Bankrupt, to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law.

A meeting of the Creditors of said Bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his Estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at San Francisco, in said District, on the SIXTEENTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, A. D. 1870, at 12 o'clock M., at the office of SAMUEL J. CLARKE, Jr., one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said Court, at his Rooms, Nos. 25 and 26, in the Building situated on the northeast corner of Washington and Battery streets, of the said city and county of San Francisco.

WM. GOUVERNEUR MORRIS,
oc22-2t U. S. Marshal for said District.

School Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the qualified electors of WASHINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT, Yolo County, California, that on SATURDAY, the 12th day of November, 1870, an election will be held at the Washington School House, in said District, at which will be submitted the question of voting a tax of fifty cents on the one hundred dollars of all taxable property within the said Washington School District, for the purpose of building an addition to the present School-House and furnishing necessary school facilities. Also, at the same time and place, to elect one Assessor and one Collector of said tax. The polls will be open between the hours of two and five o'clock of said day. By order of the Board of School Trustees.

J. L. UNDERHILL,
W. B. FREEMAN,
R. W. MEGOWAN,
Trustees.

Washington, Oct. 19th, 1870. oc22-3t

THERE'S NOTHING LIKE IT.—THE REVIEW, York, Pa. Send two-cent stamp for specimen, or 75 cents for a year, and see. 16 large pages of Literature, Music and useful information. oc22-1t

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Charge!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

TAXES FOR 1870.

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that the State and County Taxes for the year 1870 are now due and payable, and the laws in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced.

I will attend at the following places in the respective townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor, to all who may apply; and on all other days, from September 27th to November 21st inclusive, at my office in Woodland.

BUCKEYE—At Harling & Welch's Store, on Thursday, October 20th.

COTTONWOOD—At Hayne's Store, on Friday, October 21st.

CACHE CREEK CAÑON—At Lang's Store, Saturday, October 22d.

FAIRVIEW—At the School-house, on Monday, October 24th.

NORTH GRAFTON—At Earl's Store, on Tuesday, October 25th.

WEST GRAFTON—At Weyand's Store, on Wednesday, October 26th.

KNIGHT'S LANDING—At Hoyt's Hotel, on Thursday, October 27th.

CACHEVILLE—At Campbell's Hotel, on Friday, October 28th.

NORTH PUTAH (Davisville)—At Judge Oneal's Office, on Saturday, October 29th, and Monday, 31st.

WASHINGTON—At Green's Hotel, on Tuesday, November 1st.

MERRITT—At the Brick School-house, on Wednesday, November 2d.

FREMONT—At Charleston Postoffice, on Friday, November 4th.

All taxes remaining unpaid after the THIRD MONDAY IN NOVEMBER become delinquent and subject to the additions of percentage, costs, etc.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff,
And ex-officio Tax Collector of Yolo County.
Woodland, Sept. 27th, 1870. oc1td

GRAND AWARD

OF PREMIUMS,

In aid of the Nevada School District, Nevada City, California.

PARTIAL LIST:

1 Premium, Gold Coin	$10,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	5,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	3,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	2,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
1 Premium, Gold Coin	1,000
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each	200
10 Premiums, Gold Coin, each	100

50,000 Season Tickets to the Grand Fair, commencing Oct. 27th, will be sold at $2.50 each.

Treasurer, Bank of Nevada County.

25,000 Premiums,

Amounting to $85,000 will be awarded to the holders of season tickets.

For reference we refer you to any citizen of Nevada City, California.

☞ Responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed. For full particulars and terms to agents, address

R. L. GRINNAN, Secretary,
Nevada City, Cal.

GILES E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.
se31s2m A. S. HOUSE, Agent for Cacheville.

General Agency

OF THE

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY

—OF—

SAN FRANCISCO.

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 3d, 1870.

NOTICE is hereby given that Mr. D. M. BURNS has been appointed the duly authorized agent of the UNION INSURANCE COMPANY of San Francisco, for Woodland and vicinity. CADWALADER & LEONARD,
General Agents.

Referring to the above I am now prepared to insure against loss or damage by Fire, on the most reasonable terms.

D. M. BURNS, Agent,
sc24-1m Office at Capitol Hotel, Woodland.

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT

And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

Everything the Market Affords,

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

Bob's Sample Rooms,

Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

☞ GIVE US A CALL. ☜

oc1-3m BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR

COUGHS

And Throat and Lung Diseases.

A Compound of

TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
oc15-3m 114 J street, Sacramento.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

oc2-3m M. HYMAN.

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morina's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

se18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,
se19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

NOTICE.

THE undersigned has this day purchased the entire interest of E. K. Swain in the Livery Business of the El Dorado Livery Stable in the town of Woodland. All accounts against the firm and all bills due the firm will be settled and collected by me. All those indebted to the firm will please call and settle immediately. R. G. BRECKENRIDGE.

Woodland, October 14th, 1870. oc15-tf

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of a Decree and Order of Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California in and for the County of Yolo upon a judgment rendered in said Court, for Taxes, for the fiscal year ending the first Monday in March, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against GEORGE E. WOODLAND, Administrator of the Estate of Thos. W. Woodland, deceased, and certain real estate and improvements in the County of Yolo hereinafter described, duly attested and to me directed, among other things, I am commanded to make the sum of ninety-nine ($99 88) dollars, judgment, and the further sum of thirty-two ($32 27) dollars, costs and percentage allowed by law, in gold coin of the United States. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 10th day of September, A. D. 1870, at 12 o'clock M., in front of the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo, I will sell the whole or part of the above mentioned real estate and improvements, described as follows, to wit:

Lots thirteen (13), fourteen (14), and sixteen (16), in block number two (2), range F, in the town of Davisville, and the improvements thereon, in the county of Yolo, to the person who will take the least quantity of the same and pay the whole amount of judgment, costs and accrued costs, in U. S. gold coin.

Woodland, August 10th, 1870.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

au10-4

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 24TH, at 12 o'clock M.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

se17-2t

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, OCTOBER 8TH, at 12 o'clock M.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

oc1-2t

The above sale is hereby postponed until SATURDAY, OCTOBER 22D, at 12 o'clock M.

J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

oc15-2t

Probate Notice.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF YOLO, STATE OF CALIFORNIA: In the matter of the estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased.

It appearing to the Court by the petition presented and filed by James Bandy, the Administrator of the estate of G. W. Bandy, deceased, praying for an order to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of the administration;

It is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in the said estate appear before the said Probate Court on MONDAY, the 7th day of November, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day, at the Court-Room of the said Probate Court, in the town of Woodland, County of Yolo, to show cause why an order should not be granted to the said Administrator to sell all of said real estate of deceased or so much as shall be necessary; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said town and county.

October 4th, 1870.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.

BURNETT & HARPER, Att'ys for Adm'r.

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—I hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true copy of the original order of the Probate Judge in the above matter, as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court affixed hereto, at Woodland, this 6th day of October, A. D. 1870. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy. oc8-5t

Executors' Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of Yolo County, California, duly made and entered, in the matter of the estate of M. A. WOODS, deceased, the undersigned, Executors of said estate, will sell at PUBLIC AUCTION, subject to the confirmation of said Probate Court, the House, with the Land attached thereto, amounting in all to thirty acres, of M. A. Woods, deceased, and in lots to suit purchasers; said House and Land being situated in the south part of Woodland, California; said sale to be held in front of the office of C. S. FROST, in Woodland, California, on SATURDAY, OCTOBER 29TH, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day.

Terms and Conditions of Sale: Cash down, or 25 per cent. down with six months' credit on the remainder, to be secured by mortgage on the land sold and to draw interest at the rate of 1 per cent. per month, at the option of the purchaser. To be sold only for gold coin.

C. E. GREEN,
J. D. STEPHENS,
J. M. KELLEY,
Executors of said Estate.

Dated—Woodland, Cal., Oct. 8th, 1870. oc8t

Administrator's Sale,

AT the Harness Shop of the late R. M. ELSEY, at BUCKEYE, Yolo County.—Will be sold on TUESDAY, October 25th, 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the Personal Property belonging to the estate of the late R. M. Elsey, consisting of:

3 Ladies' Saddles, 25 Men's and Boys' Saddles, 2 fine Buggy Robes, 5 fine Saddle Blankets, 8 sets Concord Harness, 4 sets Buggy Harness, 8 sets common Harness, 40 Whips, 16 sets Collar Pads, 26 fine Riding Bridles, 17 Saddle-Trees, a large quantity of Hame-Straps, Halters and Bridles, together with a large amount of such stock as is usually kept in a Harness Shop, with a good Sewing Machine, and all the Tools of a first-class establishment complete; a Horse, Buggy and Harness. Also, the Shop and Fixtures with the Barn attached.

The sale comprises the entire Stock and Fixtures of a first-class Harness Shop, all new.

Terms of Sale—On all sums under $10, cash down; on sums over that amount, ten months' credit on approved notes at one per cent. per month interest.

BENJAMIN ELY, Administrator.
October 14th, 1870. oc15-2w

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, until Monday, the 7th day of November, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of a portion of the public road in East Cottonwood Road District, on the lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens and others. For particulars apply to J. S. TUFT, Road Master of said district. Bids must be by the cubic yard, and must be accompanied with a bond, to be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Payment to be made in warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. The number of yards in said grade can be ascertained on and after the 29th instant by applying to the Clerk of this Board. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved by the Board.

GEO. E. SWINGLE, President pro tem.
October 8, 1870. oc8-5t

Notice to Whom it May Concern.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE,
Marysville, Cal., Oct. 7th, 1870.

WHEREAS, the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington City, D. C., did on the 20th of August, 1870, award to PETER J. S. TULLEY, the southwest quarter of section four, township 8 north, range 1 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, allowing all adverse claimants thirty days' time from service of notice in which to file an appeal from said decision;

Now be it known, that thirty days from the first publication of this notice will be allowed all adverse claimants to file an appeal in this office. In taking an appeal, the alleged errors must be particularly indicated.

oc15-5t L. B. AYER, Register.

School Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to the qualified Electors of Lisbon School District, Yolo County, State of California, that on THURSDAY, the 27th day of October, A. D. 1870, an Election will be held at the Lisbon School House, in said District, at which will be submitted the question of voting a tax upon the taxable property of said District of $200, for the purpose of Repairing the District School House and furnishing school facilities. Also, at the same time, to elect one Assessor and one Collector of said tax. The Polls will be open between the hours of two and five o'clock P. M. of said day.

THOS. L. DUBOSE, }
JOSEPH MILLER, } Trustees.

Dated—September 28th, 1870. oc8-3t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF R. M. ELSEY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of R. M. ELSEY, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at Buckeye, or to his Attorney, J. C. BALL, at Woodland, in the said County of Yolo.

BENJAMIN ELY, Administrator.
Dated—Woodland, October 4th, 1870. oc8-5t

Probate Notice.

*In the matter of the Estate of W. E. Smith, deceased.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. R. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. O'NEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

The Swamp Land Reclamation.

The Trustees of the Swamp Land District No 108, in Yolo and Colusa counties, now in course of reclamation by the Sacramento Valley Reclamation Company, have filed with the County Clerk plans of the work and estimates of the cost of the great undertaking, prepared by Mr. John D. Hoffman, civil engineer, from actual instrumental surveys, with the advice of Gen. B. S. Alexander, of the U. S. Engineer Corps, from which we gather some interesting information. The plan is first to close all the sloughs which discharge water from the Sacramento river into the District by substantial dams, and connect them by levees from the mouth of the Upper Sycamore Slough to Knight's Landing, a distance of forty and eighty-four hundredths miles, so as to prevent any water from the Sacramento river from flowing upon the land. Five dams will have to be constructed, viz: at the mouth of the Upper Sycamour, Wilkins', Bear, Lower Sycamore, and Cacke Creek or Dry Sloughs. They are calculated to be one foot above the highest water mark of the river, after allowing one fifth of their height for settling. Their width on the crown will be about equal to their height in the middle, except that of the Lower Sycamore Slough, which will be twenty feet in width on the top. The dams of the Upper and Lower Sycamore Sloughs will be provided with sluice-ways six feet by six, with gates; that at the Upper being set about midway between high and low water mark, and that at the Lower at low water level. Lower Sycamore will have two rows of piling, piles twelve inches square, rows ten feet apart and properly framed, coming up to low water level. The levees are calculated with a crown two feet above highest water mark, with liberal allowance for settling etc., and the width of crown three feet throughout, with greater breadth in particular localities. The slope will be one foot to two feet base on the land side, and one to three on the river side. The heights of levee are calculated for a distance of about sixty feet from the river bluff, the average for the whole length of over forty miles being calculated at three and nine-tenths feet. There are several small inlets to be dammed, which it is calculated will be offset by a number of Indian mounds where no work will be required. Tables are attached showing the quantity of earth to be removed, including the different sloughs, etc., in sections, which foot up a total of 461,533 04 cubic yards. In the woodwork of the Upper and Lower Sycamore Sloughs, will be required 160 piles 12 by 12 inches, averaging twenty-five feet in length; 6,500 feet of Oregon pine stringers, etc.; 57,000 feet of redwood plank and posts. The estimated cost of the foregoing earthwork, woodwork, with expenses of right of way, materials for construction, engineering, superintendence, repairs, etc., is one hundred and forty thousand dollars. The district embraces 74,000 acres of land. Hence it will be seen that the estimated cost of reclamation is considerably less than two dollars per acre, which also includes the means of irrigation wisely provided for in constructing the dams across the principal sloughs. This is much lower than the cost has been in other and less favorable localities. The first attempt of the kind of any magnitude in this State, says the Vallejo *Recorder*, "was made in the fall of 1868, on Sherman Island, which lies just above the junction of the Sacramento and the San Joaquin rivers, and contains about 14,000 acres. An assessment of $5 per acre was levied on the land, and twenty-two miles of levee were built, extending completely around it, at an expense of upwards of $70,000. Being regarded as an experiment, it was watched with a great deal of interest by others, but the event has proved a success. The result was that this outlay of $5 raised the price of the land, on the completion of the levee, to $25 per acre. This was followed by the organization of the San Francisco Tide Land Reclamation Company, for the express purpose of reclaiming these lands. They purchased about 120,000 acres in different tracts, the main part lying along the San Joaquin. Last Summer they sold Twichell Island, which they had reclaimed, and containing about 15,000 acres, to a company of emigrants, for $25 per acre. Their success has encouraged the formation of other companies for the same purpose. If the Yolo and Colusa Company are successful it will add an immense tract to the productive area of our State." And we see no reason why it should not be successful. The work is in the hands of competent men, who have the necessary capital to put it through. At the same time the Board of Supervisors have been careful to guard the rights of all land-owners in the district by appointing good men—Hon. Wm. Minis and J. W. Snowball, Esq., of Yolo county, and W. F. Goad, Esq., of Colusa county to act as Commissioners of the district, whose duty it will be to see that the affairs of the district are equitably conducted. We anticipate the grandest results from this great experiment, not only in the benefits which will flow directly from this district, but if the reclamation of these lands liable to overflow be successfully inaugurated in this county it will result in the formation of other districts, until the hundreds of thousands of acres of now useless land between Colusa and Solano counties on the west bank of the Sacramento will be turned to account, their value increased from one to twenty-five dollars per acre, and the producing capacity of the county doubled. And not only in value, but in variety and scope of production will its capacity be vastly increased. Yolo is now one of the best and most prosperous counties in California, and with these rich, inexaustable tule lands brought into cultivation, her future will be bright—even beyond the expectations of the most sanguine.

PROCTOR THEATRICAL COMPANY.—Mr. Proctor, of the Metropolitan Theatre, Sacramento, was in town the other day, and we learn opened negotiations for the use of Washington Hall, with a view to favoring our citizens with occasional entertainments by that excellent dramatic company. So we may look for the Proctors before long, who will give such performances as have never yet been witnessed in Woodland, and we doubt not they will meet with a hearty and a *paying* welcome.

AMERICAN LAUNDRY.—An establishment of this character has been started in Masonic Block, by J. S. Cooley, proprietor of the new and popular washing machine. We are glad to see this, and hope every person who has washing to do will patronize white men and women in preference to Chinamen.

COMPLETED.—The work of raising and putting new foundation walls under the Court House has been finished by the contractors, Messrs. Turton & Knox, of Sacramento, in a very substantial and satisfactory manner, under the immediate direction and supervision of Supervisor Swingle. Every portion of the work will bear the closest inspection and scrutiny, and we venture to say a better job of the kind was never done. Mr. Swingle informs us that it is not the intention to finish off the new basement story this season, as the building is now in a safe and permanent condition, and it is not deemed expedient to go to the expense which finishing off would involve. A convenient and substantial stairway is being constructed at the front entrance by Mr. Bret, who is a first-class workman and architect. This will add very much to the appearance of the building.

FIREMAN'S PARADE AND BENEFIT.—On Wednesday evening our fire-boys paraded through the principal streets with torches, hauling their new truck, and made a very creditable appearance. They afterwards filed to Washington Hall, where the public had gathered to tender a benefit to the Company, and listen to Mart Taylor's drolleries. How much was realized by them we have not been informed. We acknowledge three rousing cheers for the DEMOCRAT, and shall always be ready to give the boys a boost when occasion offers.

GOOD TEMPLARS' ANNUAL FESTIVAL.—The annual festival of Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Good Templars, will be held in Washington Hall on Friday, November 11th. It is expected excursion trains will run on the occasion from Sacramento, Marysville, and other points. The Templars know just how to get up a festival and have it prove successful. We shall look forward to an enjoyable and pleasant time.

IN TOWN.—Col. J. G. Jeffress, of the Equitable Life Insurance Association is again with us. With a first-class Company like the Equitable to do business for, a ready word and a pleasant smile for everyone, what wonder the Col. finds it profitable to make our town an occasional visit. Such a foundation, and such ways are sure to win.

RETURNED.—C. H. Gray has returned from his visit to the New England States, having been absent about eight weeks. We are pleased to note the improved condition of his health, the journey and change of scene, together with the pleasant excitement of meeting old friends, having proved highly beneficial.

PHŒNIX.—We call attention to the advertisement of the Phœnix Fire Insurance Co. in this paper, Geo. D. Fisk Agent at Woodland. Promptness in the settlement of claims for loss by fire is one of the features of this leading and reliable Company.

WHEAT MARKET.—The market in Woodland has advanced fully ten cents during the week, and consequently it is arriving more freely. The price paid Friday was $1 70 to $1 75 per hundred pounds. From present appearances the price is likely to keep up.

SETTLED WITH THE STATE.—A. C. Kean, Treasurer of Yolo county, settled with the State Treasurer on Tuesday, Oct. 18th, by paying into the State Treasury the sum of $2,631 03, being the amount due the State from this county for the quarter ending Sept. 30th.

PREACHING IN GERMAN.—On Sunday (tomorrow) there will be preaching in the German language by a German Protestant minister, at the M. E. Church. Services at 3 o'clock P. M.

LIBERAL.—It is not generally known that the torches carried by the Hook and Ladder Company the other night were presented by H. N. Ogburn, but such is nevertheless the fact.

NEW CONDUCTOR.—Mr. Ephraim Baldwin of Marysville, has taken the place of conductor Patten on the Cal. P. R. R., the latter having resigned.

Severe Hurricanes in Cuba—Great Damage to Property.

HAVANA, October 16.—Captain General de Rodas has issued an order liberating two thousand apprenticed negroes captured from slavers in the years 1853, '56 and '57.

The French mail steamer Darien has been lost fifteen miles to the windward of Guantonomo. All hands were saved.

On Friday night there was a severe hurricane in the bay. But slight damage was done, however, to vessels and to property in the city. Trees were prostrated but no houses. In the country the growing cane and other crops were damaged. A hurricane also occurred at Matanzas with most disastrous effects. Communication between that place and Havana was interrupted till to-day. An extraordinary rise of two rivers inundated the intervening ground, where the railroad depots were located. The depots, trains, passengers and houses all disappeared. Two thousand persons are said to have been lost. The damage to property was enormous.

The steamship Missouri sailed from this port for New York, but when two miles off Moro Castle she encountered heavy seas and was compelled to return. The steamer of the British line, hence for St. Thomas, was obliged to put into Matanzas on account of the heavy weather.

Another dispatch dated Havana, October 16th, says the effects of the hurricane upon the Island are much worse than at first supposed. The account of disaster at Matanzas is confirmed.

Cardenas also suffered much from the hurricane, Friday. The lower part of the city was laid waste. The interior of the island back of Cardenas and Matanzas is desolated. Cane being somewhat backward this season sustains less damage than other crops. The hurricane was the severest which has visited this island within a century. The following is a list of the total wrecks at Matanzas:. Brig Baxter of New York, bark Hunt of Portland, brig Charles of Portland, schooner Edwin of Bridgeport; schooner Palermo, of Bath was damaged some. There was great loss to cooperage and stock in the warehouses on low ground at Matanzas, which were all destroyed. The influx of the sea caused great rise in the rivers. When the sea receded everything was swept away by the flood.

A Keywest (Fla.) special dispatch to the New York *Herald* says that a hurricane from the northeast has been raging there for the past five days. The barometer averaged 29 degrees, alternately rising and falling. All the lower streets of this place are inundated, and communication is only made in boats. The steamers Cuba and Gulf Stream were four days in getting to the wharf. The Cuba reports having felt the hurricane seventy miles out. The naval squadron and monitors are all safe.

NEW YORK, October 17.—Dispatches received here this morning give accounts of the most frightful devastation in the island of Cuba, and the most violent hurricane which has visited the Indies for a century. Whole villages were blown down and their inhabitants crushed under the ruins. Coffee plantations were uprooted, and the whole country reduced to ruins. It is estimated that two thousand lives were lost by the storm. The gale extended along the coast, and numerous wrecks have followed. The island is filled with lamentation and gloom. Efforts are being made here to raise help for the sufferers.

Latest War News.

TERRIBLE DESTRUCTION AT SOISSONS.

LONDON, October 17.—Soissons capitulated only after the most terrible destruction of life and property; 250 houses were laid in ashes.

The Prussians encountered desperate resistance from the National Guards, for they fought hand to hand in the streets, and captured one part of the city house by house. They were driven back through the city four times, but were constantly reinforced and bore the French down by overwhelming numbers. No quarter was shown, and the wounded were bayoneted where they fell. The women hurled missiles from the houses on the heads of the invaders. The sacrifice of life was awful.

The Grand Duke of Mecklenburg wept at the slaughter, and, refusing to order the assault, begged the French commander to capitulate in the name of humanity.

The splendid glass-works, foundry and refineries were destroyed.

The force of Prince Mecklenburg-Schwerin, at Soissons, consists of Pomeranians, eight battalions of Landwehr, and the Holberstadt horse. The investment lasted three weeks, and the bombardment four days. By the capitulation four thousand prisoners of war and one hundred and thirty two cannon fell into the Prussian's hands.

The capture of Soissons opens a second railway route to Paris, and the Prussians will put it to use at once. The other line only reaches to Meaux.

There is reason to believe that the army which captured Soissons, 22,000 strong, will attack other strong places in northern France.

THE BATTLE OF BAGNEUX.

LONDON, October 18.—The following particulars of the batte of Bagneux are just received. At nine o'clock in the morning the French opened a heavy artillery fire, which was vigorously returned by the Prussians. The French then advanced on the double quick, the Garde Mobile leading. A desperate battle ensued. The Prussian position was carried at the point of the bayonet. The Germans were unable to stand the avalanche hurled against them. They resorted to several stratagems but failed in all, and were at length dispersed. The Mobiles entered Bagneux, where the Prussians had erected barricades. These were soon carried with but slight loss. At this time heavy masses of Prussians were seen on the plateau, and as the French were now exposed to a severe fire of artillery from the forts in the neighborhood, they fell back unmolested. The object of the reconnoisance was effected in every particular. The Prussians lost 300 killed and 100 captured in the engagement.

TROCHU'S SORTIE FROM PARIS.

LONDON, October 17.—The sortie under Trochu, on Saturday, completed the work of driving the Germans from their investing positions south and west of Paris. The French advanced, under cover of a tremendous cannonade, in three columns upon Chevissy, Sevris and Bougival; the latter was the most serious attack, and resulted in the defeat of the Prussians under Von Kirchbach. This compelled the Bavarians to retreat from Bagneux and Chatillon, on the advance of General Trochu. The troops held stubbornly by Chevilly and Phay. The Germans lost over 8,000 killed, wounded and prisoners, and large supplies.

SURRENDER OF METZ—THE PRINCE IMPERIAL TO ASCEND THE THRONE

BERLIN, October 19—9 P. M.—The terms of the capitulation of the fortress and garrison of Metz have been agreed to at the Prussian headquarters at Versailles, between the French Gen. Boyer and King William. The following are the conditions under which the capitulation is made.

Marshal Bazaine will sign a treaty of peace between France and Prussia as the plenipotentionary of the Emperor Napoleon III.

Marshal Bazaine's army is to be disarmed, but to remain at Metz.

Napoleon's son, the Prince Imperial, is to ascend the throne of France, and Marshal Bazaine is to be nominated as Regent.

The receipt of the terms of the capitulation of Metz and the prospective return of peace has produced a tremendous excitement in this city. The intensity of feeling throughout all circles was remarkable, particularly upon the Stock Exchange, where an unusually great business was transacted to-day.

CAPTURE OF A TOWN BY PRUSSIANS.

BERLIN, October 20.—The French village of Chateau Dun, south of Chartres, has been captured by a Prussian column from Orleans, after ten hours heavy fighting. The town was defended by barricades, which were stormed and carried by the Prussians, supported by batteries. The French Garde Mobile and sharp-shooters raided toward Bepause.

REPORTED GREAT VICTORIES OF BAZAINE.

LONDON, October 20.—The *Times* publishes the following dispatch this morning: A report comes from Luxemburgh that Bazaine raised the siege of Thionville on the 14th, after an engagement lasting four hours, in which nearly the whole investing force of 35,000 were captured. On the 15th he returned to Metz with an immense amount of supplies and military stores which had been accumulated in that fortress. Meanwhile the Prussians, who had fallen back to Pont-a-Mousson after the defeat of the 14th, had swung their line around so that it extended from Pont-a-Mousson to Herny and Faulguement. About five o'clock in the morning of the 17th, Bazaine attacked the Prussian center at Couromelles, in overwhelming force, and succeeded in throwing his whole army between the two wings of the Prussians; the attack was followed up with vigor. The left wing was forced back on Pont-a-Mouson, hemmed in by the river and a largely superior force. The Germans fought stubbornly. The slaughter was frightful. One division of Landwehr attempted to cross the river and was literally cut to pieces. The fighting lasted far into the night. It was resumed early on the morning of the 18th. About nine o'clock, finding resistance useless, the Prussians laid down their arms. Nine thousand surrendered—all that was left of the 32,000 of the morning before. The French force engaged is estimated at over 100,000. Their losses fully equal that of the Germans.

RAISING A RAILROAD.—The Marysville *Appeal* on the 11th instant says:

Work was commenced yesterday on the Vallejo Railroad embankment over the tules, from the east end of the trestle work to near Sutter Station, Sutter county. About five hundred men, and with a sufficient number of horses and tools, are on the line of the embankment, and should the weather continue as favorable as at present, the job will be speedily completed. The embankment is about five miles in length, and it is proposed to raise the whole work three feet, which will then be of the same hight as the four miles of trestle work, and several feet above high water mark.

If you don't want to disgust everybody with your offensive breath, cure your Catarrh upon which it depends. $500 reward is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy for a case of Catarrh which he cannot cure. It is sold by druggists. Can get it for sixty cents by mail from Dr. R. V. Pierce, 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y. Pamphlet free. Don't be swindled by men calling themselves Dr. Sage; Dr. R. V. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., is the only man now living that can make the genuine and original Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and his private Government Revenue Stamp, bearing upon it his portrait, name and address, is upon every package of the genuine.

MANY suffer rather than take nauseous medicine. All such, who suffer from coughs, colds, irritation of the bronchial tubes, and tendency to consumption, have in Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry a remedy as agreeable to the palate as effectual in removing disease.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, at the M. E. Parsonage; October 14th, by R. W. Williamson, Edwin H. Jarvis and Mary P. Cook.

In Woodland, October 19th, 1870, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Edwin R. Moses and Mrs. Hannah Mudgett.

Near Woodland, October 2d, 1870, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Taylor S. Downs and Miss Maggie Miller.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 7 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

NEW DRUG STORE
IN WOODLAND!
APOTHECARY'S HALL,
Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,
PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)
Has Opened a New Drug Store
On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements and supplied with an
ENTIRELY NEW
AND COMPLETE
ASSORTMENT OF
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
Choice Perfumery,
TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,
CHEMICALS,
Standard "Patent Medicines,"
STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,
Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.
This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders, properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.
☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.
Please Give me a Call.
BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. se24-8m

A. C. RUGGLES. L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry
STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.
Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS.
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.
Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
WM. THOMPSON,
APOTHECARY.
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
—AND—
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.
☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
se4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.
If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!
Another New Stock of Goods.
I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have
RENOVATED MY STORE,
On Main street, and have
An Entire New Stock
OF
Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,
Which I will sell at the
LOWEST PRICES.
PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.
Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.
No Trouble to Show Goods!
CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!
Remember— SELIG HYMAN,
At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
jy30-3m

READ & MAGEE.
A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, Pat. Medicines, BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.
T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
oc16-3m

The Best Chance Yet!
I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into
Homestead Lots, at $150
each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.
THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE
for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m3

Desirable Farm for Sale!
J. L. GANDY offers for sale his very desirable farm of eighty acres, situated one mile West of Woodland. The land is in a high state of cultivation, with all the necessary improvements in the way of good buildings, fences, a fine orchard of excellent fruit trees, a vineyard, 5 acres of Chile clover, etc. The house, orchard and vineyard are enclosed with a good picket fence. Further particulars will be given on the premises.
J. L. GANDY.
Woodland, Sept. 16, 1870. se17-tf

To Contractors and Builders!
I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH
BRICK, LIME, SAND,
Plaster Paris and Cement
In any desired quantity, at low figures.
Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.
Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. au28m3

WE DEAL IN
RELIABLE INDEMNITY,
NOT
CHEAP INSURANCE
THE
PHŒNIX & HOME
Insurance Companies
OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,
Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to
$6,536,717 50
at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a
RESPONSIBLE COMPANY
in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.
☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the
Reckless, Gambling Style,
and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.
H. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
GEO. D. FISKE,
au7-3m Agent, Woodland.

JAMES SIBLEY,
Proprietor of the
YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
—AND—
Sash and Door Factory,
FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,
WOODLAND,
Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish
SASH, DOORS and MOULDING
Of every Style and Pattern.
Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,
☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜
I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE!
To sell the most popular Work ever introduced to the American public. A work that an agent can engage in the sale of with a certainty of success, and a knowledge of the fact that by every book he has sold he has contributed a certain benefit to mankind—that he has done a good that may live after him—that he has added to human happiness and contributed to elevate the standard of social, physical and mental enjoyment.
We want good live agents—men who can fully appreciate the merits of the work, and the fact that it meets a universal want—agents who desire to do good as well as make money.
For further information, address
A. L. BANCROFT & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,
oc1-5t General Agents for the Pacific Slope.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
R. H. NEWTON & CO.,
DEALERS IN
BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER
Of every description. Also,
FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS,
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.
Our Extensive Lumber Yard
Is located near the Railroad Depot,
oc9] WOODLAND. [3m

Relief for Rheumatics.
We direct attention to the advertisement of
DR. S. G. SMITH'S
"ARAMIRACULAS."
It has made for itself such a reputation for the cure of all kinds of nervous diseases, and especially
RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, GOUT, AND SCROFULA,
That he deems it a duty to humanity to place it within the reach of all. To this end he takes this method of placing it before the people, and he invites public attention to its merits.
For sale by all Druggists and dealers in medicines. ED. D. WENBAN,
jy23-1s3m Traveling Agent.

Still Another Railroad
TO WOODLAND!
THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.
Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabrietus Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into
LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,
Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.
au14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

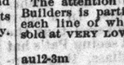
ST. NICHOLAS SALOON.
GEORGE LIPPMAN
Has opened the new and tasty Saloon with the above name on Main Street, opposite the College,
WOODLAND.
The Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also, Free Lunch every day. se3-3m

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the
Lowest Cash Rates!
Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, Thos. C. Pockman will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
jy29-3m LOU. KORN.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW
OF THOSE
GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS
On Hand and For Sale yet!
They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that
I Defy Competition!
Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅛, 2¼, 2, 1¼ and 1⅛ Axle Wagons.
Prices Range $125 to $275.
I also have finished quite a number of fine
TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,
Carriages
AND SPRING WAGONS.
☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜
Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.
SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.
C. ELLIOTT,
oc8-3m Main street, Woodland.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),


IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
au12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

Fall and Winter Goods!!
HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
—DEALER IN—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
—FOR—
FALL AND WINTER,
Also an extensive stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware,
—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.
Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,
and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.
Grain Received for Storage,
at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped to order.
oc17-3m

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.
WM. PRICE & CO.,
(Successors to T. Chevalle,)
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
oc19] SACRAMENTO [3m
If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin or Ear Drops, call on
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

A PASTORAL.

I sat with Doris, the shepherd maiden;
Her crook was laden with greenhed flowers;
I sat and wooed her through sunlight wheeling,
And shadows stealing for hours and hours.

And she my Doris, whose lap encloses
Wild summer roses of sweet perfume,
She that I sued her kept husband and hunkwured
Till shades had darkened from gloss to gloom.

She touched my shoulder with fearful finger;
She said: "We linger, we must not stay!
My flock 's in danger, my sheep will wander;
Behold them yonder how far they stray!"

I answered bolder: "Nay, let me hear you
And still be near you, and still adore?
No wolf nor stranger will touch one yearling—
Ah! stay, my darling, a moment more!"

She whispered, sighing: "There will be sorrow
Beyond to-morrow, if I lose to-day;
My fold unguarded, my flock unfolded—
I shall be scolded and sent away!"

Said I, replying, "If they do miss you,
They ought to kiss you when you get home;
And well rewarded by friend and neighbor
Should be the labor from which you come."

"They might remember," she answered meekly,
"That lambs are weakly and sheep are wild;
But if they love me it's none so fervent—
I am a servant and not a child."

Then each hot ember glowed quick within me,
And love did win me to swift reply:
"Ah! do not prove me and none shall bind you,
Nor fray, nor find you, until I die!"

She blushed and started, and stood awaiting,
As if debating in dreams divine;
But I did brave them—I told her plainly,
She doubted vainly she must be mine.

So we twin-hearted, from all the valley
Did rouse and rally her nibbling ewes,
And homeward drove them, we together,
Through blooming heather and gleaming dews.

Thus simple duty and grace did lend her,
My Doris tender, my Doris true,
That I, her warder, did always bless her,
And often press her to take her due.

And now in beauty she fills my dwelling
With love excelling, and undefiled;
And doth love guard her, both fast and fervent,
No more a servant nor yet a child.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE English War Department has caused experiments to be made with war-balloons. Telegraphic communication can now be kept up with the earth and between the balloons.

PROFESSOR WATSON, of the Observatory at Ann Harbor, Michigan, has received the astronomical prize of the French Academic des Sciences as a reward for having discovered nine new planets in a year.

THE roar of artillery at the bombardment of Strasbourg was heard distinctly at Struttgart and Constadt, more than eighty miles from the place of action. It could be heard at a much greater distance on the heights.

CANADA foots up $5,000,000 damages alledged to have been received on account of Fenian invasion, and will formally present its bill to our Government, as better than the American claims for the indemnification on account of the Alabama outrages.

HERE'S a gem from Dombey that will never grow dim: "She died," said Polly, "and was never seen again, for she was buried in the ground where the trees grow." "In the cold ground!" said the child. "No, the warm ground where the seeds are turned into beautiful flowers, and where good people turn into angels and fly away to heaven," replied Polly.

THERE will be a transit of Venus across the sun in 1874, and astronomers are already busy making arrangements for its careful examinations, as by it the distance from the sun to the earth is determined. The last transit of Venus was in 1769, and since that time instruments of greater exactness have been made. Its results will be watched with great interest by scientific men.

AN Irishman took a contract to dig a public well. When he had dug about 25 feet down, he came one morning and found it caved in—filled nearly to the top. Pat looked cautiously around, and saw that nobody was near; then took off his hat and coat, hung them on the windlass, crawled into some bushes near and awaited events. In a short time the citizens discovered that the well had caved in, and seeing Pat's hat and coat on the windlass, they supposed that he was at the bottom of the excavation. Only a few hours of brisk digging cleared the loose dirt from the well, and just as the eager citizens had reached the bottom, and were wondering where the body was, Pat came out of the bushes, and good-naturedly thanked them for relieving him of a "sorry job." Some of the tired diggers were disgusted; but the joke was too good to allow anything more than a hearty laugh that soon followed.

EXTRAORDINARY YIELD OF BARLEY. The San Mateo *Gazette* says: John Pitcher, a farmer residing near the Lobitas creek, on the coast, in this county, sowed 125 pounds of chevalier barley on one-eighth of an acre of ground last winter, and from this he harvested 76 sacks of barley, which averaged 109½ pounds to the sack. This gives a yield of over 145 bushels per acre, which we have no hesitation in pronouncing the greatest yield of barley ever produced in this or any other country in the world, and was it not for the fact that we have these figures from Mr. Pitcher himself, and in whom we have undoubted confidence, we would hardly have dared to publish this statement. Mr. Pitcher found plenty of purchasers for all the crop he cared about selling, at two cents per pound, to parties who wanted it for seed.

PLAN OF DRAWING.—It is said that the plan of drawing at the Mercantile Library Gift Concert, which is to come off at the Pavilion, San Francisco, on the 31st of October, is as follows:

The large wheel, accepted by a Committee of Mechanics, will contain the numbers, from 1 up to 200,000, each and every number printed plainly on leather.

The second and smaller wheel will contain 628 gift boxes, exactly alike.

After the large wheel has revolved rapidly for a considerable length of time, a blind child will draw forth a number from the large wheel, and a second blind child will draw forth a prize from the small wheel. The box containing the slip of paper with the amount of the gift upon it, will be opened before the audience, and information concerning it given immediately.

STIMULANTS.—Speaking of these, Dr. Hall, in his *Journal of Health*, says:

"There is no such thing as a good stimulant, so there can be no best stimulant. Stimulants are all bad. What is a stimulant? It is a poison. To stimulate means to goad, to excite. Alcohol is a stimulant. When alcohol is taken into the stomach the vital powers, recognizing it as a poison, are excited to resist it and throw it out, which they do with all the force they are capable of exerting, and this action to rid the system of poison is stimulation. Stimulation is really poisoning, and nothing else; therefore, if there is a best poison, there is a best stimulant."

WOMAN.

Females, owing to the peculiar and important relations which they sustain, their peculiar organization, and the offices they perform, are subject to many sufferings. Freedom from these contributes in no small degree to their happiness and welfare, for none can be happy who are ill. Not only so, but no one of these various female complaints can long be suffered to run on without involving the general health of the individual, and ere long producing permanent sickness and premature decline. Nor is it pleasant to consult a physician for the relief of these various delicate affections, and only upon the most urgent necessity will a true woman so sacrifice her greatest charm as to do this. The sex will then thank us for placing in their hands simple specifics which will be found efficacious in relieving and curing almost every one of those troublesome complaints peculiar to the sex.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU.—Hundreds suffer on in silence, and hundreds of others apply vainly to druggists and doctors, who either merely tantalize them with the hope of a cure or apply remedies which make them worse. I would not wish to insert anything that would do injustice to the afflicted, but I am obliged to say that although it may be produced from excessive exhaustion of the powers of life, by laborious employment, unwholesome air or food, profuse menstration the use of tea and coffee, and frequent childbirth, it is far oftener caused by direct irritation applied to the vagina itself.

When reviewing the causes of these distressing complaints, it is most painful to contemplate the attendant evils consequent upon them. It is but simple justice to the subject to enumerate a few of the many additional causes which so largely affect the life, health, and happiness of woman in all classes of society, and which, consequently, affect more or less directly the welfare of the entire human family. The mania that exists for precocious education and marriage, causes the years that nature designed for corporeal development to be wasted and perverted in the restraints of dress, the early confinement of school, and especially in the unhealthy excitement of the ball-room. Thus, with the body half clothed and the mind unduly exercised by pleasure, perverting in midnight revel the hours designed by nature for sleep and rest, the work of destruction is half accomplished

In consequence of this early strain upon her system, unnecessary effort is required by the delicate votary to retain her situation in school at a later day, thus aggravating the evil. When one excitement is over, another in prospective keeps the mind morbidly sensitive to impression, while the now constant restraint of fashionable dress, absolutely forbidding the exercise indispensable to the attainment and retention of organic health and strength; the exposure to night air; the sudden change of temperature; the complete prostration produced by excessive dancing, must of necessity produce their legitimate effect. At last, an early marriage caps the climax of misery, and the unfortunate one, hitherto utterly regardless of the plain dictates and remonstrances of her delicate nature, becomes an unwilling subject of medical treatment. This is but a truthful picture of the experience of thousands of our young women.

Long before the ability to exercise the functions of the generative organs, they require an education of their peculiar nervous system, composed of what is called the tissue, which is, in common with the female breast and lips, evidently under the control of mental emotions and associations at an early period of life; and as we shall subsequently see, these emotions, when excessive, lead, long before puberty, to habits which sap the very life of their victims ere nature has self-completed their development.

For female weakness and debility, whites or leucorrhea, too profuse menstruation, exhaustion, too long continued periods, for prolapsus, and bearing down, or prolapsus uteri, we offer the most perfect specific known—HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BUCHU. Directions for use, diet, and advice accompany.

Females in every period of life, from infancy to extreme old age, will find it a remedy to aid nature in the discharge of its functions. Strength is the glory of manhood and womanhood. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is more strengthening than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron, infinitely safer and more pleasant. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU, having received the indorsement of the most prominent Physicians in the United States, is now offered to afflicted humanity as a certain cure for the following diseases and symptoms, from whatever cause originating: General Debility, Mental and Physical Depression, Imbecility, Determination of Blood to the Head, Confused Ideas, Hysteria, General Irritability, Restlessness and Sleeplessness at night. Absence of Muscular Efficiency. Loss of Appetite. Dyspepsia, Emaciation, Low Spirits, Disorganization or Paralysis of the Organs of Generation, Palpitation of the Heart, and, in fact, all the concomitants of a Nervous and Debilitated state of the system. To insure the genuine, cut this out. Ask for HELMBOLD'S. Take no other. Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Price $1 25 per bottle, or six bottles for $6 50. Delivered to any address. Describe symptoms in all communications. Address H. T. HELMBOLD., Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,
an27-2m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,
To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WAY VIA VALLEJO

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A.M.	11:20 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P.M	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc15-tf

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of
oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's
Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivaled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND. [3m
ec16]

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE
FURNITURE,
Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes
furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
jy23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE AND SIGN
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for
Seventy-five Cents per Head!
oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

SPRING AND SUMMER
IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
—AND—
CASMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

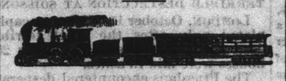
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

se30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.



R. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to
FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,
and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.
Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
se12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS (of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.
oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
an16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

L. F. CRAFT,
Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address—
se12-3m L. F. CRAFT, Woodland, Yolo Co.

C. D. MORIN,
— DEALER IN —
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
— AND —
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to
Well-Borings!

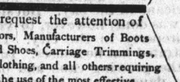
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. au1-3m

YOLO BATHS!
—AND—
Shaving and Hair-Dressing SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE  COLLEGE,
Main street Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,
HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING
Done in the
LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.
au14-3m HUMMEL & CO.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.

Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.

The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over **12,000** are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
116 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
jy16

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16|y

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street, ... SACRAMENTO
oc16-3m

ECLIPSE SALOON,
No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)
SACRAMENTO,
JAKE L. LEVISON, ... PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. jy22-3m

By Authority of a Special Act of the Legislature of the State of California,

$1,000,000.

GRAND GIFT CONCERT!

IN AID OF THE
Mercantile Library Association
Of San Francisco, California.

Monday, October 31st, 1870.

Tickets of admission, $5.00, gold coin.

TREASURER, THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA

During the entertainment the sum of $500,000 U. S. Gold Coin will be returned to the Holders of Tickets, by the distribution, by chance, of the following

GIFTS:

1 Gift of		$100,000	Gold.
1 Gift of		50,000	"
1 Gift of		25,000	"
1 Gift of		20,000	"
1 Gift of		19,000	"
1 Gift of		18,000	"
1 Gift of		17,000	"
1 Gift of		16,000	"
1 Gift of		15,000	"
1 Gift of		14,000	"
1 Gift of		13,000	"
1 Gift of		12,000	"
1 Gift of		11,000	"
1 Gift of		10,000	"
1 Gift of		9,000	"
1 Gift of		8,000	"
1 Gift of		7,000	"
1 Gift of		6,000	"
1 Gift of		5,000	"
1 Gift of		4,000	"
1 Gift of		3,000	"
1 Gift of		2,000	"
1 Gift of		1,500	"
10 Gifts,	$1,000 each	10,000	"
20 Gifts,	750 each	15,000	"
20 Gifts,	500 each	10,000	"
30 Gifts,	400 each	12,000	"
50 Gifts,	300 each	15,000	"
50 Gifts,	200 each	10,000	"
425 Gifts,	100 each	42,500	"
628 Gifts in all		$500,000	

The Concert and Distribution will take place under the immediate direction of the Board of Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association, assisted by a supervisory Committee, selected from State, City and County officers, and well known citizens of San Francisco.

ROBERT B. SWAIN, President M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice President.
WM. C. RALSTON, Treasurer.

After paying the expenses of the entertainment, and making the distribution of the Gifts, as above announced, the balance will be applied to extinguishing the present indebtedness of the Mercantile Library Association.

Holders of tickets to which gifts may be awarded, will receive the same on presentation of such tickets or coupons to the Business Agents of the Board of Trustees at their office, No. 218 California Street, San Francisco.

NOTICE.

HOLDERS OF TICKETS to the GIFT CONCERT in aid of the Mercantile Library Association are hereby notified that the Concert is postponed until

Monday, October 31st, 1870.

Unexpected interferences have operated to make this delay necessary to accomplish the result of freeing the Library from debt, without recourse to other privileges granted by act of the Legislature, passed February 19, 1870.

This is positively the only postponement which will be made. The Concert will take place on the day above named, commencing at 9 o'clock A. M., and to continue until all the gifts have been awarded.

The funds already in bank are considerably more than sufficient to insure the successful completion of the contract with the public.

The sale of tickets will positively close on Friday, the 28th day of October, 1870.

All tickets remaining unsold at that time will be withdrawn from sale and cancelled. They will be advertised by their numbers on the 29th day of October, 1870, in one or more of the daily papers of this city. Any diminution thus made in the number of tickets to be drawn will not affect the number or amount of gifts. They will be as heretofore advertised, to wit: 628 gifts, amounting in all to $500,000 gold.

Ticket-holders residing out of San Francisco will receive duly accredited lists of the awards of Gifts, which will also be published in the leading San Francisco daily papers, on the 1st of November, 1870.

Delivery of gifts will commence November 2d, 1870, at the Office, No. 318 California street, to all parties presenting tickets to which Gifts have been awarded. All gifts awarded to non-residents will be held to their order and for their account.

ROBERT B. SWAIN, Prest. M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice-President.
W. C. RALSTON, Treasurer.
THOS. R. HAYES, Recording Sec'y.
DAVID WILDER, Corresp. Sec'y.

TRUSTEES:

W. Ashburner, J. M. McNulty, A. M. Ebbets, W. E. Wood, Isaac Wormser, A. P. Elfelt, W. G. Badger, F. B. Reynolds, Sam'l Hubbard.

MAURICE DORE & CHAS. R. PETERS,
Business Agents,
se10td No. 318 California street.

FLORENCE
SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

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